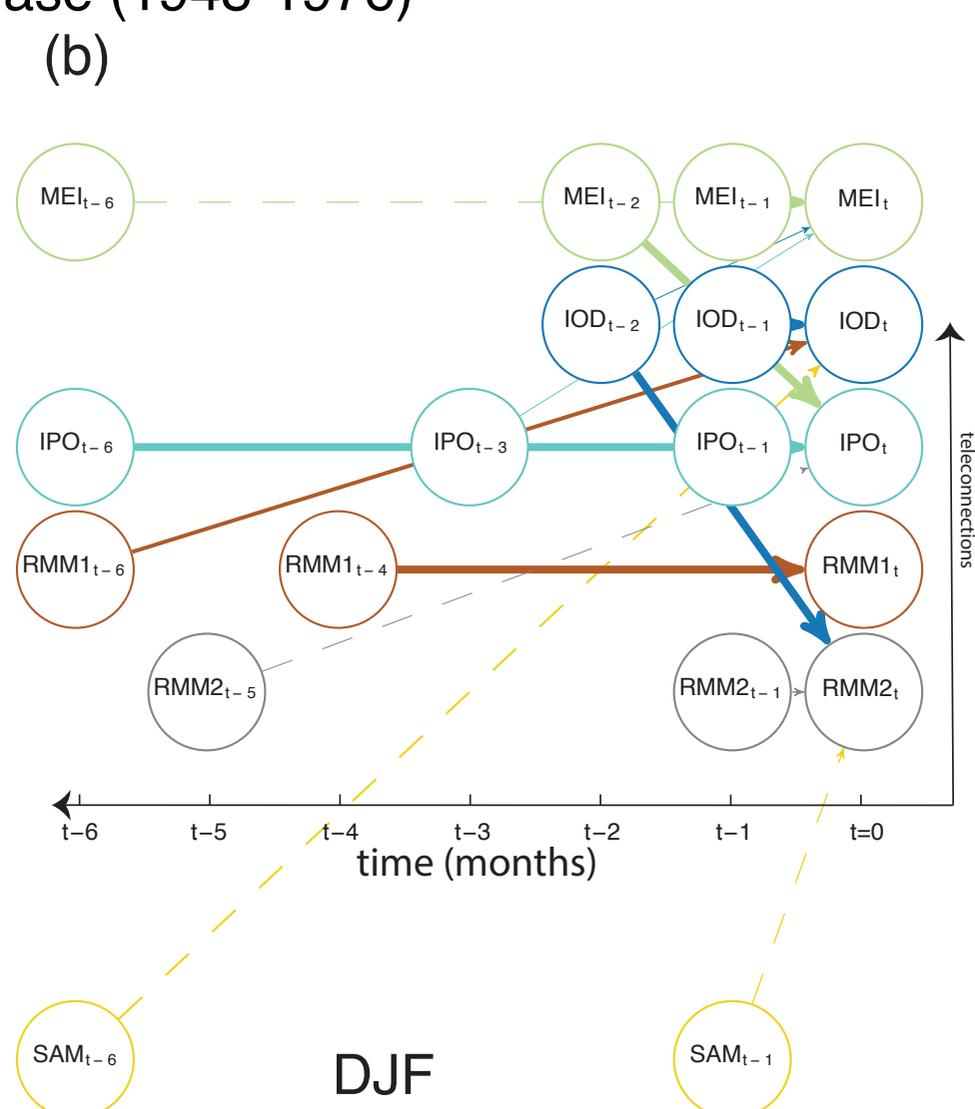
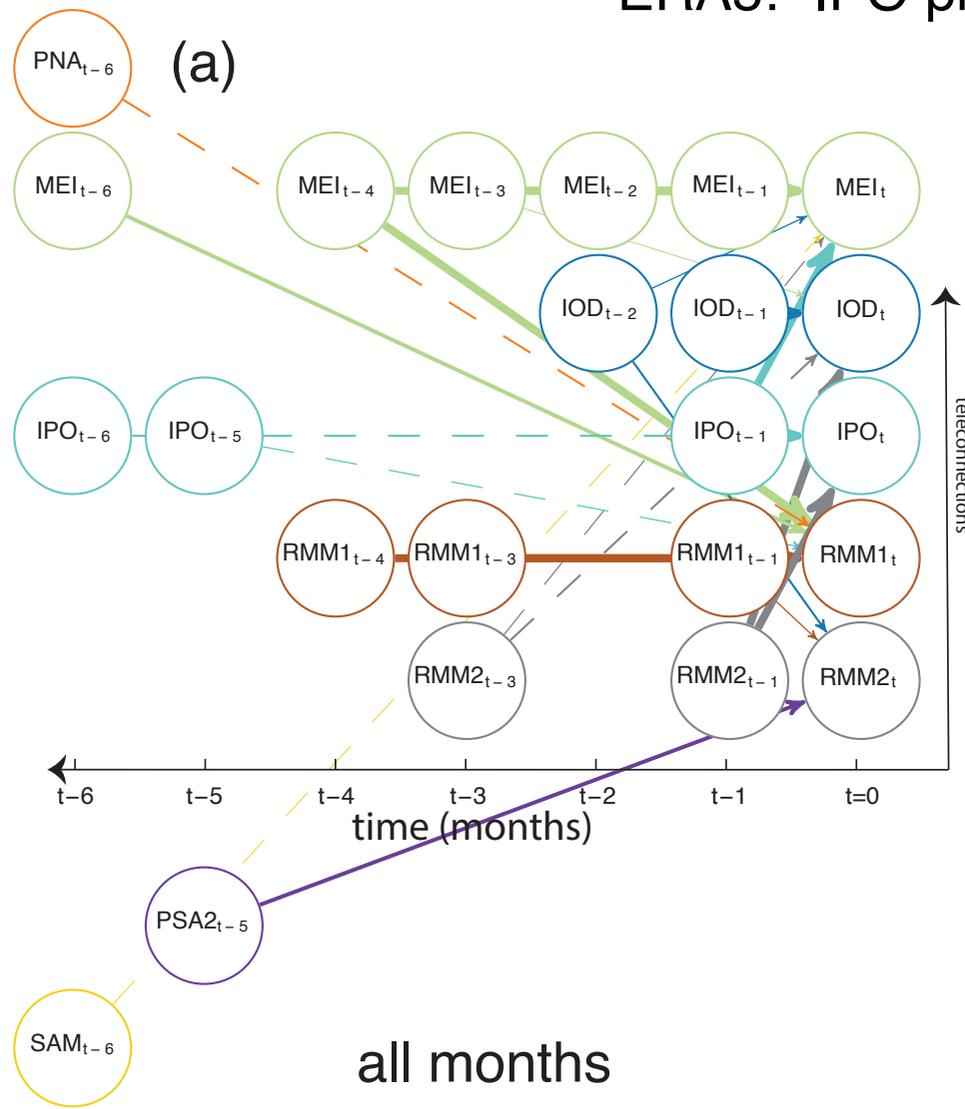


ERA5: -IPO phase (1948-1976)



ERA5: +IPO phase (1977-1998)

