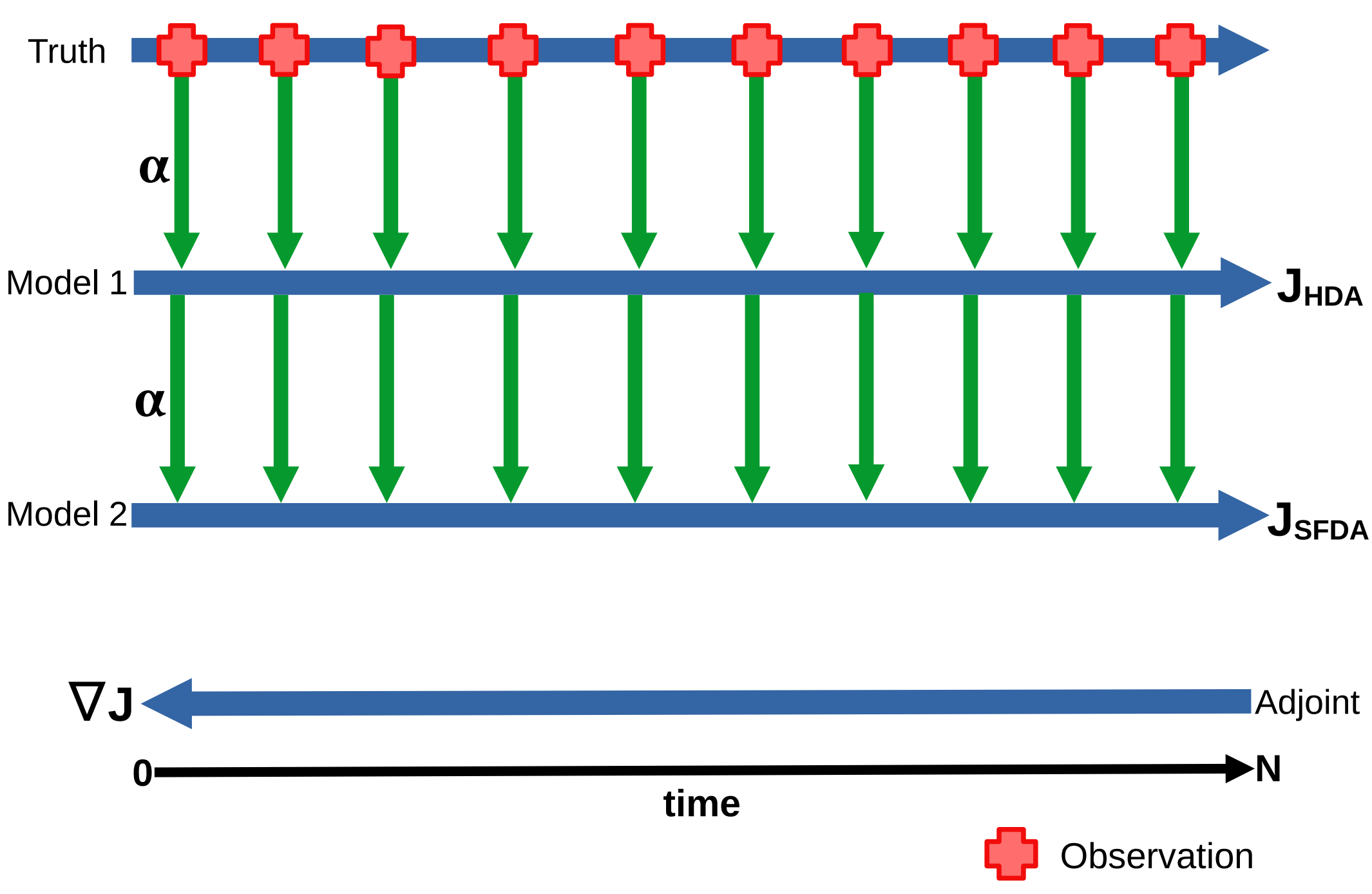
Truth
α
Model 1
$J_{HDA}$
α
Model 2
$J_{SFDA}$
∇J
Adjoint
0
N
time
Observation